

WE CLAIM:

1. A computer program product for controlling a computer, said computer
5 program product comprising:

- (i) scan request receiving logic operable to receive a request to perform an on-access malware scan upon a computer file to which access is to be made;
- (ii) scan dividing logic operable to divide said on-access malware scan into a plurality of tasks;
- 10 (iii) task issuing logic operable to issue said plurality of tasks to be performed by a plurality of different computers; and
- (iv) result collating logic operable to collate a plurality of task results corresponding to said plurality of tasks and received from said plurality of different computer to form a scan result corresponding to said on-access malware scan.

15 2. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein said scan dividing logic divides said computer file into a plurality of component computer files to be separately scanned as said plurality of tasks.

20 3. A computer program product as claimed in claim 2, wherein said computer file contains one or more embedded computer files which are divided out as component computer files.

25 4. A computer program product as claimed in claim 3, wherein said computer file is one of the following computer file types: OLE2, ZIP, CAB, ARJ, RAR, ACE, JAR, ARC, LHA, LZH, ICE and StuffIt.

30 5. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein said scan dividing logic divides said on-access malware scan into a plurality of on-access malware scans for identifying different properties of said computer file, said plurality of on-access malware scans being separately performed as said plurality of tasks.

6. A computer program product as claimed in claim 5, wherein said plurality of tasks each seek to identify different portions of one of a cryptographic analysis and an emulation analysis.

5 7. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein said on-access malware scan of said computer file seeks to identify one or more of:

- (i) a computer virus;
- (ii) a Trojan computer program;
- (iii) a worm computer program;
- 10 (iv) a banned computer program; and
- (v) an e-mail containing banned content.

8. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein one or more of said tasks are further divided into sub-tasks.

15 9. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein a task is selected to be issued to a different computer in dependence upon one of more of:

- (i) a measure of available processing resources at said different computer;
- (ii) a measure of communication channel bandwidth to said different computer;
- 20 (iii) a measure of task complexity of said task to be issued; and
- (iv) a measure of processor utilization of said different computer.

10. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein said scan dividing logic does not divide said on-access malware scan if said on-access malware scan is 25 detected as having a complexity below a predetermined threshold level.

11. A computer program product as claimed in claim 10, wherein said complexity is determined as a function of one or more of:

30 (i) a file type of said computer file;

- (ii) whether said computer file contains any embedded computer files;
- (iii) a level of nesting of embedded files within said computer file;
- (iv) an initial scanning attempt of said computer file taking longer than a predetermined time; and

(v) processor utilization of a computer initiating said request.

12. A computer program product as claimed in claim 1, wherein said result collating logic terminates any outstanding tasks if a task result is received indicating
5 detection of malware within said computer file.

13. A computer program product for controlling a computer, said computer program product comprising:

10 (i) task receiving logic operable to receive a request to perform a malware scanning task that is part of an on-access malware scan of a computer file requested by another computer;
(ii) scanning logic operable to perform said malware scanning task; and
(iii) result returning logic operable to return a result of said malware scanning task.

15 14. A computer program product as claimed in claim 13, wherein said computer file is divided into a plurality of component computer files to be separately scanned as separate malware scanning tasks.

20 15. A computer program product as claimed in claim 13, wherein said on-access malware scan of said computer file is divided into a plurality of on-access malware scanning tasks for identifying different properties of said computer file, said plurality of on-access malware scanning tasks being separately performed.

25 16. A method of performing an on-access malware scan of a computer file, said method comprising the steps of:

30 (i) receiving a request to perform an on-access malware scan upon a computer file to which access is to be made;
(ii) dividing said on-access malware scan into a plurality of tasks;
(iii) issuing said plurality of tasks to be performed by a plurality of different computers; and
(iv) collating a plurality of task results corresponding to said plurality of tasks and received from said plurality of different computer to form a scan result corresponding to said on-access malware scan.

The easiest way to split is when a subtask is a separate scannable object (another file embedded into OLE or part of an archive).

17. A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein said computer file is divided into a
5 plurality of component computer files to be separately scanned as said plurality of
tasks.

18. A method as claimed in claim 17, wherein said computer file contains one or
more embedded computer files which are divided out as component computer files.

10 19. A method as claimed in claim 18, wherein said computer file is one of the
following computer file types: OLE2, ZIP, CAB, ARJ, RAR, ACE, JAR, ARC, LHA,
LZH, ICE and StuffIt.

15 20. A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein said on-access malware scan is
divided into a plurality of on-access malware scans for identifying different properties
of said computer file, said plurality of on-access malware scans being separately
performed as said plurality of tasks.

20 21. A method as claimed in claim 20, wherein said plurality of tasks each seek to
identify different portions of one of a cryptographic analysis and an emulation
analysis.

22. A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein said on-access malware scan of said
25 computer file seeks to identify one or more of:

- (i) a computer virus;
- (ii) a Trojan computer program;
- (iii) a worm computer program;
- (iv) a banned computer program; and
- 30 (v) an e-mail containing banned content.

23. A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein one or more of said tasks are
further divided into sub-tasks.

24. A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein a task is selected to be issued to a different computer in dependence upon one of more of:

- (i) a measure of available processing resources at said different computer;
- (ii) a measure of communication channel bandwidth to said different computer;
- 5 (iii) a measure of task complexity of said task to be issued; and
- (iv) a measure of processor utilization of said different computer.

25. A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein said on-access malware scan is not divided if said on-access malware scan is detected as having a complexity below a 10 predetermined threshold level.

26. A method as claimed in claim 25, wherein said complexity is determined as a function of one or more of:

- 15 (i) a file type of said computer file;
- (ii) whether said computer file contains any embedded computer files;
- (iii) a level of nesting of embedded files within said computer file;
- (iv) an initial scanning attempt of said computer file taking longer than a predetermined time; and
- 20 (v) processor utilization of a computer initiating said request.

27. A method as claimed in claim 16, wherein any outstanding tasks are terminated if a task result is received indicating detection of malware within said computer file.

25 28. A method of on-access malware scanning, said method comprising the steps of:

- (i) receiving a request to perform a malware scanning task that is part of an on-access malware scan of a computer file requested by another computer;
- 30 (ii) performing said malware scanning task; and
- (iii) returning a result of said malware scanning task.

29. A method as claimed in claim 28, wherein said computer file is divided into a plurality of component computer files to be separately scanned as separate malware scanning tasks.

5 30. A method claimed in claim 28, wherein said on-access malware scan of said computer file is divided into a plurality of on-access malware scanning tasks for identifying different properties of said computer file, said plurality of on-access malware scanning tasks being separately performed.

10 31. Apparatus for performing an on-access malware scan of a computer file, said apparatus comprising:

- (i) a scan request receiver operable to receive a request to perform an on-access malware scan upon a computer file to which access is to be made;
- (ii) a scan divider operable to divide said on-access malware scan into a plurality of tasks;
- (iii) a task issuer operable to issue said plurality of tasks to be performed by a plurality of different computers; and
- (iv) a result collator operable to collate a plurality of task results corresponding to said plurality of tasks and received from said plurality of different computer to form a scan result corresponding to said on-access malware scan.

20 32. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein said scan divider divides said computer file into a plurality of component computer files to be separately scanned as said plurality of tasks.

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33. Apparatus as claimed in claim 32, wherein said computer file contains one or more embedded computer files which are divided out as component computer files.

30 34. Apparatus as claimed in claim 33, wherein said computer file is one of the following computer file types: OLE2, ZIP, CAB, ARJ, RAR, ACE, JAR, ARC, LHA, LZH, ICE and Stuffit.

35. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein said scan divider divides said on-access malware scan into a plurality of on-access malware scans for identifying

different properties of said computer file, said plurality of on-access malware scans being separately performed as said plurality of tasks.

36. Apparatus as claimed in claim 35, wherein said plurality of tasks each seek to
5 identify different portions of one of a cryptographic analysis and an emulation analysis.

37. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein said on-access malware scan of said computer file seeks to identify one or more of:

10 (i) a computer virus;
(ii) a Trojan computer program;
(iii) a worm computer program;
(iv) a banned computer program; and
(v) an e-mail containing banned content.

15 38. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein one or more of said tasks are further divided into sub-tasks.

39. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein a task is selected to be issued to a
20 different computer in dependence upon one of more of:

(i) a measure of available processing resources at said different computer;
(ii) a measure of communication channel bandwidth to said different computer;
(iii) a measure of task complexity of said task to be issued; and
25 (iv) a measure of processor utilization of said different computer.

40. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein said scan divider does not divide said on-access malware scan if said on-access malware scan is detected as having a complexity below a predetermined threshold level.

30 41. Apparatus as claimed in claim 40, wherein said complexity is determined as a function of one or more of:

(i) a file type of said computer file;
(ii) whether said computer file contains any embedded computer files;

- (iii) a level of nesting of embedded files within said computer file;
- (v) an initial scanning attempt of said computer file taking longer than a predetermined time; and
- (vi) processor utilization of a computer initiating said request.

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42. Apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein said result collator terminates any outstanding tasks if a task result is received indicating detection of malware within said computer file.

10 43. Apparatus for performing an on-access malware scan of a computer file, said apparatus comprising:

- (i) a task receiver operable to receive a request to perform a malware scanning task that is part of an on-access malware scan of a computer file requested by another computer;
- (ii) a scanner operable to perform said malware scanning task; and
- (iii) a result returner operable to return a result of said malware scanning task.

15 44. Apparatus as claimed in claim 43, wherein said computer file is divided into a plurality of component computer files to be separately scanned as separate malware scanning tasks.

20 45. Apparatus as claimed in claim 43, wherein said on-access malware scan of said computer file is divided into a plurality of on-access malware scanning tasks for identifying different properties of said computer file, said plurality of on-access malware scanning tasks being separately performed.